Supplementary online material

Knowledge, Attitudes and Practices (KAP) of the novel Coronavirus 2019 (COVID-19) among Income Poor Households in the Philippines: A cross-sectional study

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Appendix S1. ICM 2019 Survey Covid-19 Questions

kn_0 Have you heard of the new coronavirus (Covid-19)?
   1 Yes
   0 No
   -98 I don’t know

kn_1 What do you think? Can the new coronavirus be transmitted (caught or spread) by…?:

kn_1a Cough and sneeze
   1 Yes
   0 No
   -98 I don’t know

kn_1b Face to face talking
   1 Yes
   0 No
   -98 I don’t know

kn_1c Handshakes or hugs
   1 Yes
   0 No
   -98 I don’t know

kn_1d Indirect hand contact (touching an item someone else touched)
   1 Yes
   0 No
   -98 I don’t know

kn_1e Food (sharing and eating from the same dish)
   1 Yes
   0 No
   -98 I don’t know
kn_2 If you have symptoms like fever, cough, and sore throat, what would you do?
*Select all that are appropriate.*
1. Stay at home and wait to get better
2. Use stored medicine at home
3. Contact barangay health worker
4. Seek antibiotics
5. Visit rural health unit (RHU)
6. Visit a pharmacy
7. Visit public hospital
8. Visit private hospital
9. Local hilot (traditional medicine)
-66 Other *(please specify)*
-98 I don’t know

att_1 Has your daily life been disturbed (interrupted, changed) by the new coronavirus?
Has anything changed in your life since hearing about the new coronavirus?
1. Yes
0. No

att_2 Do you worry about contracting the new coronavirus?
0. No
1. Yes, a little
2. Yes, very much

pr_0 Since the news of the coronavirus…

pr_1 Do you avoid crowded places?
1. Yes
0. No
-98 I don’t know

pr_2 Do you wash your hands more frequently?
1. Yes
0. No
-98 I don’t know

pr_3 Do you have access (can you buy or receive) to alcohol, hand sanitizer? (or have you bought more recently?)
1. Yes
0. No
-98 I don’t know

pr_4 Do you wear a face mask now because of the new coronavirus?
1. Yes
0. No
I don’t know

pr_4a  (IF pr_4 = YES) What type of mask(s) do you wear?  
Select all that are appropriate.
1  Motorcycle mask  
2  Bandana  
3  Surgical  
4  N95  
  -66  Other (please specify)

pr_4b  (IF pr_4 = NO) If no, is it because…  
Select all that are appropriate.
1  All are out of stock  
2  They are too expensive  
3  I gave it to someone in my family  
4  I don’t think it helps against coronavirus  
  -66  Other (please specify)

pr_5  Do you keep a distance from people with influenza-like symptoms (flu/colds)?  
Ex: people coughing, sneezing, with fever, with runny nose, etc.
1  Yes  
0  No  
-98  I don’t know

inf_1  Where did you learn and stay up to date about the new coronavirus?  
Select all that are appropriate.
1  Television (news)  
2  Radio  
3  Social media (Facebook, Instagram, etc.)  
4  Internet (websites, blogs, etc.)  
5  Friends, relatives, and/or neighbours  
6  Government officials (local government officials, barangay health workers, etc.)  
7  Announcements at work  
  -66  Other (please specify)

kn_3  How can you protect yourself against the new coronavirus?  
Select all that are appropriate.
1  Hand washing  
2  Face masks  
3  Hand sanitizer  
4  Social distancing (staying away from people who are sick)  
5  Vitamins, Calamansi tea or other citrus fruit, herbal remedies  
6  Avoiding large crowds  
7  Drinking alcohol  
8  Changing clothes often or after being in public  
9  Ginger pouch
-66 Other (please specify)
Table S1

Table S1. Description of geographical area types where survey respondents resided

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Geographical area type</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Rural</td>
<td>Rural communities are predominantly engaged in the agricultural industry, and households are relatively more spread out.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Coastal</td>
<td>The proximity of households in coastal communities are a mixture of dense and semi-dense housing, and the main industry is fishing or collecting shells.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Urban</td>
<td>Urban communities are located within or in the vicinity of city centres and household density is higher than in rural settings.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note on exchange rate

The PHP/USD exchange rate was taken on April 27, 2020 (1 PHP = 0.019755 USD).